

<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Scientific Name</b>
<i>Woody Trees and Scrub Shrubs</i>	
red maple	<i>Acer rubrum</i>
sugar maple	<i>Acer saccharum</i>
silver maple	<i>Acer saccharinum</i>
smooth alder	<i>Alnus serrulata</i>
Hercules club	<i>Aralia spinosa</i>
black birch	<i>Betula lenta</i>
American hornbeam	<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>
bitternut hickory	<i>Carya cordiformis</i>
shellbark hickory	<i>Carya laciniosa</i>
shagbark hickory	<i>Carya ovata</i>
mockernut hickory	<i>Carya tomentosa</i>
northern hackberry	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>
silky dogwood	<i>Cornus amomum</i>
flowering dogwood	<i>Cornus florida</i>
panicled dogwood	<i>Cornus racemosa</i>
hawthorn	<i>Crataegus spp.</i>
white ash	<i>Fraxinus americana</i>
black ash	<i>Fraxinus nigra</i>
dwarf huckleberry	<i>Gaylussacia dumosa</i>
witch-hazel	<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>
butternut	<i>Juglans cinerea</i>
black walnut	<i>Juglans nigra</i>
spicebush	<i>Lindera benzoin</i>
tuliptree	<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>
cucumbertree	<i>Magnolia acuminata</i>
apple	<i>Malus sylvestris</i>
black gum	<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>
hornbeam	<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>
ninebark	<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>
blue spruce	<i>Picea pungens</i>
eastern white pine	<i>Pinus strobus</i>
scotch pine	<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>
red pine	<i>Pinus resinosa</i>
eastern sycamore	<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>
bigtooth aspen	<i>Populus grandidentata</i>
crab apple	<i>Pyrus coronaria</i>
sour cherry	<i>Prunus cerasus</i>
pin cherry	<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i>
black cherry	<i>Prunus serotina</i>
common chokecherry	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>
white oak	<i>Quercus alba</i>

<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Scientific Name</b>
northern red oak	<i>Quercus rubra</i>
scarlet oak	<i>Quercus coccinea</i>
pin oak	<i>Quercus palustris</i>
black oak	<i>Quercus velutina</i>
rosebay rhododendron	<i>Rhododendron maximum</i>
smooth sumac	<i>Rhus glabra</i>
black locust	<i>Robinia psuedoacacia</i>
multiflora rose	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>
common blackberry	<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>
swamp dewberry	<i>Rubus hispidus</i>
black raspberry	<i>Rubus occidentalis</i>
shining willow	<i>Salix lucida</i>
meadow willow	<i>Salix petiolaris</i>
silky willow	<i>Salix sericea</i>
common elderberry	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>
sassafras	<i>Sassafras albidum</i>
American basswood	<i>Tilia americana</i>
eastern hemlock	<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>
slippery elm	<i>Ulmus rubra</i>
early low blueberry	<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>
deerberry	<i>Vaccinium stamineum</i>
maple-leaved viburnum	<i>Viburnum lentago</i>
rusty blackhaw	<i>Viburnum rufidulum</i>

### ***Herbaceous Vegetation***

yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>
agrifonia	<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i>
bugleweed	<i>Ajuga reptans</i>
common ragweed	<i>Ambrosia artimisiifolia</i>
hog peanut	<i>Amphicarpa bracteata</i>
Canada anemone	<i>Anemone canadensis</i>
long-fruited anemone	<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>
mountain anemone	<i>Anemone lancifolium</i>
wood anemone	<i>Anemone quinquefolia</i>
thimbleweed	<i>Anemone virginiana</i>
spikenard	<i>Aralia racemosa</i>
burdock	<i>Arctium minus</i>
jack-in-the-pulpit	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>
goatsbeard	<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>
common milkweed	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>
butterfly weed	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>

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green milkweed	<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i>
white-wood aster	<i>Aster divaricatus</i>
bushy aster	<i>Aster dumosus</i>
crooked-stem aster	<i>Aster prenathoides</i>
wintercress	<i>Barbarea orthoceras</i>
tickseed sunflower	<i>Bidens coronata</i>
false nettle	<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>
mouse-ear chickweed	<i>Cerastium vulgatum</i>
pink turtlehead	<i>Chelone lyoni</i>
water hemlock	<i>Cicuta maculata</i>
American bugbane	<i>Cimicifunga americana</i>
black snakeroot	<i>Cimicifunga racemosa</i>
dwarf enchanter's nightshade	<i>Circaea alpina</i>
enchanter's nightshade	<i>Circaea quadrisulcata</i>
bull thistle	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>
spring beauty	<i>Claytonia virginica</i>
bluebead	<i>Clintonia borealis</i>
squawroot	<i>Conopholis americana</i>
hedge bindweed	<i>Convolvulus sepium</i>
lance-leaved coreopsis	<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>
tall coreopsis	<i>Coreopsis tripteris</i>
crown vetch	<i>Coronilla varia</i>
Oxeye daisy	<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i>
pink lady's slipper	<i>Cypripedium acaule</i>
honewort	<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i>
wild carrot	<i>Daucus carota</i>
panicled tick trefoil	<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i>
grass pink	<i>Dianthus armeria</i>
wild yamroot	<i>Dioscorea villosa</i>
teasel	<i>Dipsacus sylvestris</i>
purple coneflower	<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>
Indian cucumber root	<i>Echinocystis lobata</i>
daisy fleabane	<i>Erigeron annuus</i>
common fleabane	<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>
joe-pye-weed	<i>Eupatorium dubium</i>
trumpetweed	<i>Eupatorium fistulosum</i>
boneset	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>
white snakeroot	<i>Eupatorium rugosum</i>
wood strawberry	<i>Fragaria vesca</i>
cleavers	<i>Galium aparine</i>
rough bedstraw	<i>Galium asprellum</i>

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smooth bedstraw	<i>Galium boreale</i>
wild licorice	<i>Galium circaezans</i>
sweet-scented bedstraw	<i>Galium trifolium</i>
wintergreen	<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>
wild geranium	<i>Geranium maculatum</i>
white avens	<i>Geum canadense</i>
ground ivy	<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>
yellow hawkweed	<i>Hieracium pratense</i>
woodland sunflower	<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>
day lily	<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i>
dame's rocket	<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>
orange hawkweed	<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i>
mouse ear	<i>Hieracium piroSELLA</i>
panicked hawkweed	<i>Hieracium paniculatum</i>
field hawkweed	<i>Hieracium pratense</i>
goldenseal	<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i>
water pennywort	<i>Hydrocotyle ranunculoides</i>
common St. Johnswort	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>
jewelweed	<i>Impatiens capensis</i>
blue flax	<i>Iris versicolor</i>
tall blue lettuce	<i>Lactuca biennis</i>
spiked blazing star	<i>Liatris spicata</i>
prickly lettuce	<i>Lactuca scariola</i>
wood nettle	<i>Laportea canadensis</i>
common motherwort	<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i>
wild peppergrass	<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>
Canada lily	<i>Lilium canadense</i>
turk's-cap lily	<i>Lilium superbum</i>
birdsfoot trefoil	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>
northern bugleweed	<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i>
whorled loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia quadrifolia</i>
Canada mayflower	<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>
musk mallow	<i>Malva moschata</i>
Indian cucumber root	<i>Medeola virginiana</i>
yellow sweet clover	<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>
partridgeberry	<i>Mitchella repens</i>
bee balm	<i>Monarda didyma</i>
wild bergamot	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>
purple bergamot	<i>Monarda media</i>
Indian pipe	<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>
sweet cicely	<i>Osmorhiza claytonia</i>

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yellow wood sorrel	<i>Oxalis montana</i>
Virginia creeper	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>
timothy	<i>Phleum pratense</i>
wild sweet william	<i>Phlox maculata</i>
clearweed	<i>Pilea pumila</i>
English plantain	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>
common plantain	<i>Plantago major</i>
mayapple	<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>
purple milkwort	<i>Polygala sanguinea</i>
smooth Solomon's seal	<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>
black bindweed	<i>Polygonum convovulus</i>
Japanese knotweed	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>
Pennsylvania smartweed	<i>Polygonum pennsylvanicum</i>
lady's thumb	<i>Polygonum persicaria</i>
common cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla simplex</i>
white lettuce	<i>Prenanthes alba</i>
tall rattlesnake root	<i>Prenanthes trifoliata</i>
self-heal	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>
hooked crowfoot	<i>Ranunculus recurvatus</i>
deergrass	<i>Rhexia virginica</i>
poison ivy	<i>Rhus radicans</i>
tall coneflower	<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>
black-eyed susan	<i>Rudbeckia serotina</i>
field sorrel	<i>Rumex acetocela</i>
curled-dock	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
bitter dock	<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>
short-styled snakeroot	<i>Sanicula canadensis</i>
clustered snakeroot	<i>Sanicula gregaria</i>
wild basil	<i>Satureja vulgaris</i>
downy skullcap	<i>Scutellaria incana</i>
mad-dog skullcap	<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i>
balsam ragwort	<i>Senecio pauperculus</i>
fire pink	<i>Silene virginica</i>
blue-eyed grass	<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>
false Solomon's seal	<i>Smilacina racemosa</i>
common greenbriar	<i>Smilax rotundifolia</i>
horse nettle	<i>Solanum carolinense</i>
goldenrods	<i>Solidago spp.</i>
Venus's looking glass	<i>Specularia perfoliata</i>
long-leaved stichwort	<i>Stellaria longifolia</i>
common chickweed	<i>Stellaria media</i>

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featherfleece	<i>Stenanthium graminium</i>
twisted stalk	<i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i>
skunk cabbage	<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i>
common dandelion	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>
tall meadow rue	<i>Thalictrum polygamum</i>
jumpseed	<i>Tovara virginiana</i>
yellow clover	<i>Trifolium agrarium</i>
red clover	<i>Trifolium pratense</i>
white clover	<i>Trifolium repens</i>
nodding trillium	<i>Trillium cernuum</i>
coltsfoot	<i>Tussilago farfara</i>
stinging nettle	<i>Urtica dioica</i>
bellwort	<i>Uvularia perfoliata</i>
lamb's lettuce	<i>Valerianella olitoria</i>
common speedwell	<i>Veronica officinalis</i>
sweet white violet	<i>Viola blanda</i>
common blue violet	<i>Viola papilionacea</i>
pale violet	<i>Viola striata</i>
fox grape	<i>Vitis labrusca</i>
cat grape	<i>Vitis palmata</i>
<b><i>Pteridophytes</i></b>	
ebony spleenwort	<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>
rattlesnake fern	<i>Botrychium virginianum</i>
fragile fern	<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>
hay-scented fern	<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i>
spinulose woodfern	<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>
sensitive fern	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>
cinnamon fern	<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>
Christmas fern	<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>
bracken fern	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>
New York fern	<i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i>
marsh fern	<i>Thelypteris palustris</i>
ground pine clubmoss	<i>Lycopodium flabelliforme</i>
shining clubmoss	<i>Lycopodium lucidulum</i>
tree clubmoss	<i>Lycopodium obscurum</i>
ground cedar	<i>Lycopodium tristachyum</i>

Source: Blue Spruce County Park Inventory by M. Kuzemchak, 1997.